

ABSCHLUSSPRÜFUNGEN 2019  
KAUFFRAU UND KAUFMANN  
NACH BIVO 2012



## WIRTSCHAFT UND GESELLSCHAFT

PROFIL

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DOKUMENTATION BILI

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## 1

## FALLBEISPIEL EULENBOOKS AG

## A Geschäftsbeschreibung der EULENBOOKS AG // Business Description



## History and ownership

In 1918 the Catholic bookshop "Blaue Bücher" was founded opposite the monastery in St. Gallen. In the 1960s there was movement in the St. Gallen bookselling business. Josef Euler bought the business in 1969 and gave the bookshop a new face: he changed the name of the sole proprietorship to "EulenBooks Josef Euler" and found a new location in a charming Art Nouveau house (Jugendstil-Haus) on a busy street on the outskirts of the city. He changed the offer to a modern assortment with secular (weltlich) literature, entertainment, travel guides and non-fiction books from all areas. Josef Euler added a large selection of specialist books to the assortment for students of the universities in St. Gallen. Children's and young people's books as well as radio play cassettes and later CDs were to be found on the shelves.

At the beginning of 2006, his son Dominik Euler took over the sole proprietorship. Dominik continued to employ the three previous female booksellers. His wife Anna Euler supports him since then with administrative tasks and takes care of the personnel management as well as the bookkeeping. Every three years, Dominik Euler offers an apprenticeship as a bookseller (Buchhändler/-in EFZ) and is involved in education in general.

Changes in the market, as described below, and the planned expansion of the company led to a higher business risk, which is why Dominik Euler transformed the company from a sole proprietorship into the public limited company (Aktiengesellschaft) EulenBooks AG in 2015. Dominik and Anna Euler each hold 40% of the shares and Camilla Brenner, a long-time employee, 20%.

### Market influences and structural change

Dominik Euler and his team were followed by turbulent times: In 2007, fixed book prices fell in the German-speaking part of Switzerland, where the law regulated that the prices set by publishers and book importers for the sale of books had to be observed. The prices were not allowed to be undercut or exceeded so far.

Since the end of fixed book prices, prices for books have fallen. On average, books today cost just under a fifth less. Sales in the book trade have also fallen to a similar extent. Around 30% of bookstores in German-speaking Switzerland closed their doors definitively. Booksellers had to learn how to calculate and set prices.

Four years later, the revaluation of the Swiss Franc was a problem for retailers. Although booksellers were able to purchase more advantageously, many wanted to maintain Swiss delivery in the long term for reasons of sector policy. The weak Euro led to customers buying at unbeatable prices via German online offers, especially from Amazon.

As a result of the increasing digitalisation, more and more books were not only bought online, but also consumed online. Since 2017, the Internet trade in printed books seems to be somewhat saturated.

In total, approximately one in four printed books in Switzerland is purchased through online dealers in Switzerland and abroad. Although booksellers struggle with online competition, only every tenth book is consumed digitally, i.e. read on e-readers, tablets or smartphones.

### Product range changes at EulenBooks AG

EULENBOOKS AG had to react to the market changes in order to continue to exist. Since 2015, EULENBOOKS AG has abandoned the music business because a single music CD often costs more than the monthly subscription of a streaming service.

Since 2016, customers have been able to order books online from EULENBOOKS AG and receive them sent to their homes. EULENBOOKS AG also offers its own app for sending information on events. In the same year, EULENBOOKS AG expanded its range with cookbooks from all over the world and a very large selection of delicatessen specialities and decoration articles, which are adapted to the season and the time of year.

In mid-2018, Dominik and Anna Euler launched a new project idea: they wanted to turn their bookstore into a social meeting place with a café. The premises were to become a place of longing with a great feel-good factor.

Anna Euler is an excellent cook and would like to welcome guests once a week to a multi-course menu in the bookshop. At this "reading dinner", the guests can browse in the books between the courses and afterwards.

### Economic policy activities

EULENBOOKS AG is a member of the "Schweizer Buchhändler- und Verlegerverband (SBVV)".

The "SBVV" advocates good cultural and economic conditions for the Swiss book retail industry. In recent years, these have included, for example, the promotion of publishing (Verlagsförderung), the reduced VAT rate for books and the revision of the Copyright Act.

**B Leitbild // Mission Statement**

Excerpts from the previous mission statement  
of EULENBOOKS AG

- E EULENBOOKS AG is an independent, owner-managed family business.
- E Customers are the focus of our efforts to offer a first-class, broad and up-to-date product range. The careful selection of books and media appeals to a broad section of the population.
- E Through personal conversations, EULENBOOKS AG takes up the suggestions of its customers and sets trends.
- E The employees are excellently trained in their field, reliable, creative and highly motivated. They are characterised by their own initiative, courage and willingness to change.
- E As an employer, EULENBOOKS AG behaves socially and cultivates a management style based on partnership. The training of young professionals is close to EULENBOOKS AG's heart.
- E EULENBOOKS AG promotes cultural diversity with events and readings and maintains a network of relationships with libraries and similar institutions.

Proposals for the extension of the mission statement:

1. EULENBOOKS AG offers a café with an atmosphere for shopping and lingering.
2. EULENBOOKS AG is a leading provider of culinary literature and offers cookbooks from all over the world. Anything that is not in stock is gladly ordered.
3. EULENBOOKS AG takes society and the environment into consideration when providing its services.



C Kontenplan KMU

<b>1 AKTIVEN</b>	<b>2 PASSIVEN</b>	<b>3 BETRIEBLICHER ERTRAG</b>	<b>7 BETRIEBLICHER NEBENERFOLG</b>
10 Umlaufvermögen	20 Kurzfristiges Fremdkapital	AUS LIEFERUNGEN UND LEISTUNGEN	7000 Ertrag Nebenbetrieb
1000 Kasse	2000 Verbindlichkeiten aus Lieferungen und Leistungen (Kreditoren)	3200 Handelslöhne Bücher	7010 Aufwand Nebenbetrieb
1020 Bankguthaben (sammt Guthaben Postbank)	2100 Bankverbindlichkeiten (Kontokorrent)	3205 Handelslöhne Feinkost	
1060 Wertschriften (kurzfristig mit Börsenkurs)	2200 Geschuldete MWST (Umsatzsteuer)	3206 Handelslöhne Deko	
1100 Forderungen aus Lieferungen und Leistungen (Debitoren)	2206 Verbindlichkeit Verrechnungssteuer (Kreditor VST)	3805 Verluste aus Forderungen (Debitorenverluste)	
1109 WB Forderungen (Delkredere)	2210 Übrige kurzfristige Verbindlichkeiten	8 BETRIEBSFREMDER, AUSSERORDENTLICHER, EINMALIGER ODER PERIODENFREMDER AUFWAND UND ERTRAG	
1170 Vorsteuer MWST	2261 Beschlossene Ausschüttungen (Dividenden)	8000 Betriebsfremder Aufwand	
1176 Guthaben Verrechnungssteuer (Debitor VST)	2300 Passive Rechnungsabgrenzung (TP)	8100 Betriebsfremder Ertrag	
1200 Vorräte Bücher	24 Langfristiges Fremdkapital	8500 Außerordentlicher, einmaliger oder periodenfremder Aufwand	
1205 Vorräte Feinkost	2450 Passivdarlehen	8510 Außerordentlicher, einmaliger oder periodenfremder Ertrag	
1206 Vorräte Deko	2451 Hypotheken	8900 Aufwand direkte Steuern	
1300 Aktive Rechnungsabgrenzung (TA)	2600 Langfristige Rückstellungen		
<b>14 Anlagevermögen</b>	<b>28 Eigenkapital</b>	<b>9 ABSCHLUSS</b>	
1440 Aktivdarlehen	2800 Aktienkapital	9000 Erfolgsrechnung	
1500 Maschinen und Apparate	2950 Gesetzliche Reserven	9100 Bilanz	
1509 WB Maschinen und Apparate	2970 Gewinnvortrag oder Verlustvortrag		
1510 Mobiliar und Einrichtungen	2971 Jahresgewinn oder Jahresverlust		
1519 WB Mobiliar und Einrichtungen			
1530 Fahrzeuge			
1539 WB Fahrzeuge			
1600 Geschäftsliegenschaft			

## D Rechnung «Frech Verlag»



**FRECH VERLAG**  
Schillerstrasse 7  
5000 Aarau

Datum 15. Oktober 2018  
 Kunden-Nr. 10955  
 Telefon 062 243 10 53  
 E-Mail info@frechverlag.ch

EULENBOOKS AG  
 Herr Dominik Euler  
 Speicherstrasse 25  
 9000 St. Gallen

### Rechnungs-Nr. RE1003590

Produkt	Anzahl	Ansatz CHF	Betrag CHF
Einhornbastelbuch	40	12.50	500.00
Handmade Christmas	8	10.75	86.00
Dekoideen für die Winterzeit	5	19.40	97.00
DIY Handlettering-Style	10	12.00	120.00
Papiertüten-Sterne	10	9.70	97.00
Total exkl. MWST			900.00
MWST 2,5%			22.50
<b>Rechnungsbetrag inkl. MWST</b>			<b>922.50</b>

30 Tage netto; 10 Tage 2% Skonto

## E Bilanz und Erfolgsrechnung 2018

Schlussbilanz vor Gewinnverteilung per 31.12.2018 in CHF

Aktiven	Bilanz vor Gewinnverteilung per 31.12.2018	Passiven
Umlaufvermögen		Fremdkapital
Kasse	3 200	Verbindlichkeiten L&L (Kreditoren)
Bank	43 440	Passive Rechnungsabgrenzung
Forderungen L&L (Debitoren)	660	Darlehensschuld (1 Jahr)
Vorräte Bücher	41 670	Langfristige Rückstellungen
Vorräte Feinkost	1 140	Hypotheken
Vorräte Deko	3 550	
Aktive Rechnungsabgrenzung	8 560	
	102 220	
Anlagevermögen		Eigenkapital
Mobiliar und Einrichtungen	120 000	Aktienkapital
- WB Mobiliar und Einrichtungen	66 000	Gesetzliche Reserven
Fahrzeug	20 000	Gewinnvortrag
- WB Fahrzeug	16 000	Jahresgewinn
Geschäftsliegenschaft	600 000	
	658 000	
	760 220	320 000
		760 220

Erfolgsrechnung 2018 in CHF

Aufwand	Erfolgsrechnung 1.1. bis 31.12.2018	Ertrag
Handelswarenaufwand Bücher	851 780	Handelserlöse Bücher
Handelswarenaufwand Feinkost	120 170	Handelserlöse Feinkost
Handelswarenaufwand Deko	210 050	Handelserlöse Deko
Lohnaufwand	360 230	
Übriger Personalaufwand	25 770	
Raumaufwand	20 100	
Werbeaufwand	14 900	
Abschreibungen	26 200	
Finanzaufwand	8 800	
Reingewinn	12 000	
	1 650 000	1 650 000

## F Kennzahlenübersicht

Kennzahl	Berechnung	Zielgrösse
Liquiditätsgrad 2 (Quick Ratio)	$\frac{(\text{Flüssige Mittel} + \text{Forderungen}) \times 100}{\text{Kurzfristiges Fremdkapital}}$	Mindestens 100%
Eigenkapitalrendite	$\frac{\text{Reingewinn} \times 100}{\text{Durchschnittliches Eigenkapital}}$	Mindestens 8%
Gesamtkapitalrendite	$\frac{(\text{Reingewinn} + \text{Fremdkapitalzinsen}) \times 100}{\text{Gesamtkapital}}$	Mindestens 6%
Umsatzrendite	$\frac{\text{Betriebsgewinn} \times 100}{\text{Betriebsertrag}}$	Mindestens 1,5% bei Handelsbetrieben  Mindestens 5% bei Industriebetrieben
Eigenfinanzierungsgrad	$\frac{\text{Eigenkapital} \times 100}{\text{Gesamtkapital}}$	30–60%
Fremdfinanzierungsgrad (Verschuldungsgrad)	$\frac{\text{Fremdkapital} \times 100}{\text{Gesamtkapital}}$	Maximal 70%
Anlagedeckungsgrad 2	$\frac{(\text{Eigenkapital} + \text{langfr. Fremdkapital}) \times 100}{\text{Anlagevermögen}}$	Mindestens 100%

**G Stellenausschreibung // job advertisement**

As a first-class and innovative book retailer  
with newly opened café we are looking per  
1 March 2019 (or by arrangement) for a

## SERVICE EMPLOYEE (MALE/FEMALE) (80%)

### Your commitment

- You serve and advise the guests in the small, manageable café.
- You are the contact person when it comes to questions about coffee and tea.
- In addition to serving the guests, you will also be responsible for preparing the bakery products.
- Once a week you work at the "Reading Dinners" as a service professional.
- You attach great importance to tidiness, hygiene and cleanliness.

### Your experience

- You are an enthusiastic coffee and tea lover and already have experience in advising on all aspects of hot beverages.
- You identify yourself with a regional, fresh and homemade cuisine.
- A high quality awareness is a matter of course for you.
- Openness, reliability, loyalty and enjoyment of teamwork are your hallmarks.

We look forward to receiving your application.

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